Charles Schwab, an avid nine handicapper, has a four-decade history of advocating for the individual investor.

By Mark Pazdur, Publisher

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA: I have to admit, I was excited about sitting down for a one-on-one interview with Charles Schwab in his office. I was pleased that I decided to wear my “Sunday best” suit. Mr. Schwab was impeccably dressed, polite, and initially somewhat formal. As our one-hour interview progressed, we both loosened up and enjoyed each other’s company. His office, in a high-rise building in downtown San Francisco, is tasteful and modern with art and sculptures to accent the architecture.

Every American who owns individual stocks or mutual funds has been impacted by Charles Schwab’s gutsy vision. For almost 200 years, the New York Stock Exchange mandated a fixed rate on stock-trading fees. It wasn’t until Congress passed the Securities Exchange Act of 1975 that individual brokers could compete on the basis of price, service, and speed. When those restrictions were lifted, Schwab sparked an investing revolution. He decided to focus on the individual investor and offer low-cost, no-frills trading services. His company, The Charles Schwab Corporation, pioneered the discount brokerage industry and capitalized on the deregulation of the industry and built a sense of self-esteem that I couldn’t get in the classroom. I really worked hard for good grades in school,” continued Schwab.

“I sometimes pushed the limits. On more than one occasion, I was a budding entrepreneur. At an early age, he established a full service chicken operation. “I raised chickens, sold their eggs, moved into selling fryers, sold leftover manure, and I even kept the books,” recalled Schwab. “Looking back, it was an ambitious workload.”

Sports played an important role in his life. “Athletics gave me a sense of self-esteem that I couldn’t get in the classroom. I really worked hard for good grades in school,” continued Schwab. As a teenager, Schwab showed signs as a budding entrepreneur. At an early age, he established a full service chicken operation. “I raised chickens, sold their eggs, moved into selling fryers, sold leftover manure, and I even kept the books,” recalled Schwab. “Looking back, it was an ambitious workload.”

Schwab earned his bachelor and master’s degrees at Stanford. His father, a district attorney, was a strict disciplinarian. “As a kid, I was curious about everything,” said Schwab. “Unfortunately, I sometimes pushed the limits. On more than one occasion, I was spanked and confined to my room.”
The Publisher’s Page

“Chuck is one of the great leaders in American finance. This was not by accident or luck. He has been successful decade after decade. He is smart, a true visionary, and a wonderful gentleman. I am proud of what we accomplished at Stock Farm. When we were designing the course, I often asked myself, ‘What were Chuck’s expectations for the end product?’ I think we exceeded those expectations. The course at Stock Farm is not overblown, it is a solid, quality test of golf.” — TOM FAZO

Stock Farm is a 2,600 acre, private, golf-based retreat near Hamilton, Montana. The centerpiece of the club is its Tom Fazio designed course and rustic 27,000 log-cabin construction clubhouse. Other amenities include a spacious equestrian center and 30 miles of mountain trails. Wildlife is an important part of life at the community. Stock Farm is located on the ancestral wintering grounds for great elk herds. Some 500 of these magnificent animals live on-site. Also nearby is the Bitterroot River, teeming with rainbow and brown trout. For more information visit StockFarm.com.

University in spite of dyslexia. “It wasn’t until I was 40 years old when my seven year old son was diagnosed with dyslexia that I realized I suffered from the same disorder. I thought,” sighed Schwab, ‘this was just the way the brain processed information.’

DEMOCRATIC CAPITALISM

Schwab opened his first office in 1971. Searching for his niche, the company grappled for direction.

When the industry was deregulated in the mid-1970s, Schwab saw an opportunity to target individual investors and lower the commission structure by more than 50 percent. Other revolutionary initiatives established by his company included no-fee retirement accounts and no-load mutual funds for mom-and-pop investors. By 1981, Schwab had over 600 employees and annual revenue of $42 million. “I believe in democratic capitalism. With our low fee structure, anyone can buy into corporate America. We have reduced and, in most cases, eliminated all barriers for the individual to be able to afford to own stocks,” beamed Schwab.

DON’T WORRY, I WON’T SPEND IT

Schwab learned to play golf as a young boy at Yolo Fliers Golf Club in California. “I tended to play more golf with Mom than Dad,” said Schwab. “She took the brunt of my temperament on the course.”

In high school he played on the Santa Barbara varsity golf team and, as a senior, won the individual CIF title. “All I held various jobs, including working as a railroad switchman and an oil-field roustabout. Definitely, not your typical office jobs,” smiled Schwab.

Schwab now cards about 80 rounds per year and holds a nine handicap. One of his favorite playing partners is Phil Mickelson. “It is a real pleasure to play with Phil. He is smart and has a great sense of humor,” explained Schwab. “The last time we teed it up at Stock Farm in Montana, he gave me seven shots and I won a buck! When Phil handed me the dollar, I told him I wouldn’t spend it. I knew it wouldn’t be long before he earned it back.”

Not surprisingly, Schwab rubs shoulders with major power players in Washington. He was recently paired with John Boehner, Speaker of the House, for a round at San Francisco Golf Club. “I think it was a nice escape for him,” said Schwab. “I don’t need to tell you the political turmoil that was simmering at the time. We were partners in a tournament and we won.”

When I asked him what the topic of conversation was between shots, he was surprisingly candid. “Politics definitely was not a big focus. It was an informal discussion, not unlike what you would have with your regular Saturday foursome. We talked about sports, business, and strategy to beat the competition.”

A GREAT WAY TO SPEND A DAY WITH MY GRANDCHILD

Schwab has owned a ranch in the Bitterroot Valley of Montana since the early 1980s. “The region has much to offer,” explained Schwab. “It’s a gateway to the largest wilderness area in the lower 48 states and the Valley had every conceivable outdoor activity except one—a quality, private golf experience.”

So, Schwab organized a group of friends to come together and build an ultra-exclusive, private golf community with a Tom Fazio golf course named Stock Farm.

“Those of us who are founding members of Stock Farm feel it is a true realization of our original vision,” detailed Schwab. “We’ve come here to embrace and live out the eternal values of the West, and to invest our lives in a place as rock solid as its surrounding mountains. The meticulous way our community has grown ensures it will remain and thrive for generations.”

To me, catching strong trout with my grandchildren is a gateway to the largest wilderness area in the lower 48 states and the Valley had every conceivable outdoor activity. But I love a location that has it all. I want a place that is a gateway to the greatest wildlife, a place that will remain and thrive for generations.”

A PECULIAR HAWAIIAN JEWEL

The warm trade winds of Hawai’i are equally attractive to Schwab as the expansive wilderness in Montana. To com-
plement his retreat at Stock Farm, Schwab partnered with George Roberts, one of the three original partners of Kohlberg Kravis Roberts (KKR), to build Nanea on the Big Island of Hawaii. “It has always been a dream of mine to develop a private club in a sunny resort destination. Hawaii is so pleasant. The people are caring, the culture is inviting, and a stark landscape against the blue waters of the Pacific Ocean are surreal.”

“The land we chose for Nanea had few natural defenses. With no trees and few bushes, I knew the bunkering and natural terrain would be critical to designing a course worthy of receiving top rankings from golf’s governing organizations,” said Schwab. “David McLay Kidd had just designed Bandon Dunes so we took a chance on him.”

Guy Lam, Mr. Schwab’s good friend, placed the initial call to Kidd in Scotland. “David, we are interested in having you design our course in Kona, Hawaii,” relayed Lam. “I would love to hear more about the opportunity, but I am about to sit down for dinner at my mom’s house,” replied Kidd.

Somewhat perturbed, Lam fires back, “You must not be interested in the job, you aren’t taking me seriously.”

Kidd responded, “You don’t know my mom!” After a chuckle, Lam reveals the scope of the project and the principal behind it.

Kidd wasn’t familiar with the Charles Schwab brand. “At first, I thought it was Les Schwab, known for his car tire franchise in the Pacific Northwest (where Bandon Dunes is located),” winced Kidd. “Growing up in Scotland, I had never seen the ‘Talk to Chuck’ commercials so prevalent on American television. My naivety as a young Scotsman was apparent.”

Two days later, Kidd had dinner with Schwab in Hawaii. “Working with Chuck and his wife Helen was a pleasure. They are gems of human beings. Helen’s active involvement was a pleasant surprise. She did a number of tours with me on the golf course and I think her input created a better course.”

“At the time, Kidd was relatively unknown and unproven,” remembered Schwab. “Ultimately he was the perfect match for our vision.”

THE ADVANTAGE OF AGE
Schwab seems resolute about America’s bright future. “We are now in the aftermath of one of the greatest economic crisis our country has faced,” explained Schwab. “The leverage some corporations and banks built into their business models for the sake of more profits proved to be their downfall. Fortunately, I have always managed our company conservatively and we were able to weather the storm.

“I’ve been through several economic and political crisis during my career. In fact, I had just started my company when President Richard Nixon resigned. I guess with age comes wisdom. We will face unforeseen challenges in the future, but I am confident our company is well honed to deal with them.”

As our interview wrapped up, I asked Schwab for his best financial advice. “Diversification is the mantra of investing, but you must also be persistent and patient,” advised Schwab. “Investors are much like golfers. To be successful, you need to be optimistic that tomorrow will always be a better day.

“I am bullish on America. The entrepreneurial spirit that is so prevalent in our society is alive and well.”

“The development of ETFs (exchange traded funds) has reduced the growth rate of mutual funds. It is a natural evolution and there is room for both. Some investors prefer the lower cost, passive management of ETFs while actively managed mutual funds often produce greater returns than the market as a whole. I recommend some of each for a well-balanced, diversified portfolio.” — CHARLES SCHWAB